

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- [1] ALAN ROSS ANDERSON AND NUEL D. BELNAP. *Entailment: The Logic of Relevance and Necessity*, Volume 1. Princeton University Press, Princeton, 1975. (see vi, 119, 121, 269)
- [2] ALAN ROSS ANDERSON, NUEL D. BELNAP, AND J. MICHAEL DUNN. *Entailment: The Logic of Relevance and Necessity*, Volume 2. Princeton University Press, Princeton, 1992.
- [3] ARISTOTLE. "Metaphysics". In J. BARNES, editor, *The Complete Works of Aristotle: The Revised Oxford Translation*. Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ, 1984. (see 5)
- [4] EMMON BACH. *Informal Lectures on Formal Semantics*. SUNY Press, Albany, 1989. (see 43)
- [5] JON BARWISE AND JOHN ETCEHEMENDY. *The Liar*. Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1987. (see 169)
- [6] NUEL BELNAP AND ANIL GUPTA. *The Revision Theory of Truth*. MIT Press, 1993. (see 169)
- [7] I. M. BOCHEŃSKI. *A History of Formal Logic*. Chelsea, New York, 1961. (see 11)
- [8] D. BOCHVAR. "On a Three-Valued Calculus and Its Application to the Analysis of Contradictories". *Matematičeskij Sbornik*, 4:287–308, 1939. Reviewed by A. Church in *Journal of Symbolic Logic* 4:98–99, 1939. (see 165)
- [9] GEORGE S. BOOLOS, JOHN P. BURGESS, AND RICHARD C. JEFFREY. *Computability and Logic*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, Fourth edition, 2002. (see 281)
- [10] DAVID BOSTOCK. *Intermediate Logic*. Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1997. (see 61)

- [11] L. E. J. BROUWER. *Over de Grondslagen der Wiskunde*. Maas & van Suchtelen, Amsterdam, 1907. English title, *Foundations of Mathematics*, English translation in [37]. (see 124)
- [12] ROBERT A. BULL AND KRISTER SEGERBERG. "Basic Modal Logic". In DOV M. GABBAY AND FRANZ GÜNTNER, editors, *Handbook of Philosophical Logic, Vol. II*, Volume 3, pages 1–83. Reidel, Dordrecht, 2001. (see 109)
- [13] RUDOLPH CARNAP. *Meaning and Necessity*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1947. (see 66)
- [14] RUDOLPH CARNAP. *Logical Syntax of Language*. Routledge and Kegan Paul, London, 1949. (see 43)
- [15] BRIAN F. CHELLAS. *Modal Logic: An Introduction*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1980. (see 109)
- [16] B. J. COPELAND. "The Genesis of Possible World Semantics". *Journal of Philosophical Logic*, 31:99–137, 2002. (see 12)
- [17] M. J. CRESSWELL. *Logics and Languages*. Methuen and Co., London, 1973. (see 43)
- [18] HASKELL B. CURRY. "The Inconsistency of Certain Formal Logics". *Journal of Symbolic Logic*, 7:115–17, 1942. (see 167)
- [19] J. M. DUNN AND GARY HARDEGREE. *Algebraic Methods in Philosophical Logic*. Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2001. (see 154)
- [20] J. MICHAEL DUNN. *The Algebra of Intensional Logics*. PhD thesis, University of Pittsburgh, 1966. (see 139, 141)
- [21] J. MICHAEL DUNN. "Natural Language versus Formal Language". Presented at the joint APA-ASL symposium, New York, Dec.27, 1969. (see 139)
- [22] J. MICHAEL DUNN. "Partiality and Its Dual". *Studia Logica*, 65:5–40, 2000. (see 139)
- [23] H. B. ENDERTON. *Elements of Set Theory*. Academic Press, 1977. (see 27)
- [24] KIT FINE. "Models for Entailment". *Journal of Philosophical Logic*, 3:347–372, 1974. (see 156)
- [25] GRAEME FORBES. *Modern Logic*. Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1994. (see 43)
- [26] BAS VAN FRAASSEN. *Formal Semantics and Logic*. New York: The Macmillan Company, 1971. (see 281)

- [27] BAS C. VAN FRAASSEN. "Presupposition, Implication and Self-Reference". *Journal of Philosophy*, 65:136–52, 1968. (see 190)
- [28] BAS C. VAN FRAASSEN. "Truth and Paradoxical Consequences". In R. MARTIN, editor, *The Paradox of the Liar*, pages 13–23. Yale University Press, 1970. (see 190)
- [29] DOV M. GABBAY AND HEINRICH WANSING, editors. *What is Negation?* Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1999. (see 156)
- [30] ROD GIRLE. *Modal Logics and Philosophy*. McGill-Queen's University Press, London, 2000. (see 109)
- [31] DELIA GRAFF AND TIMOTHY WILLIAMSON, editors. *Vagueness*. International Research Library of Philosophy, Ashgate Aldershot, 2002. (see 190)
- [32] S. HAACK. *Deviant Logic: Some Philosophical Issues*. Cambridge University Press, 1974. Reissued as *Deviant Logic, Fuzzy Logic: Beyond the Formalism* [33]. (see 11)
- [33] SUSAN HAACK. *Deviant Logic, Fuzzy Logic: Beyond the Formalism*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1996. (see 293)
- [34] PAUL R. HALMOS. *Naïve Set Theory*. Springer-Verlag, New York, 1960. (see 27)
- [35] W.L. HARPER, R. STALNAKER, AND G. PEARCE, editors. *Ifs*. Reidel, Dordrecht, 1981. (see 296)
- [36] AREND HEYTING. *Intuitionism: An Introduction*. North Holland, Amsterdam, 1956. (see 124)
- [37] AREND HEYTING. *Brouwer Collected Works I*. North Holland, Amsterdam, 1975. (see 292)
- [38] JAAKKO HINTIKKA. *Time and Necessity: Studies in Aristotle's Theory of Modality*. Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1987. (see 11)
- [39] L. HORN. *A Natural History of Negation*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1989. (see 154)
- [40] COLIN HOWSON. *Logic with Trees: An introduction to symbolic logic*. Routledge, 1996. (see 61)
- [41] G. HUGHES AND M. CRESSWELL. *A New Introduction to Modal Logic*. Routledge, London, 1996. (see 87, 109, 120, 133)
- [42] DOMINIC HYDE. "From Heaps and Gaps to Heaps of Gluts". *Mind*, 106:641–660, 1997. (see 189)

- [43] RICHARD C. JEFFREY. *Formal Logic: its scope and its limits*. McGraw Hill, Third edition, 1991. (see 61)
- [44] ROSANNA KEEFE AND PETER SMITH, editors. *Vagueness: A Reader*. MIT Press, Cambridge, MA, 1997. (see 190)
- [45] S. C. KLEENE. *Introduction to Metamathematics*. North-Holland, 1952. (see 157, 165)
- [46] WILLIAM KNEALE AND MARTHA KNEALE. *The Development of Logic*. Oxford University Press, 1962. (see 11)
- [47] SAUL A. KRIPKE. "Semantical Analysis of Modal Logic I: Normal Modal Propositional Calculi". *Zeitschrift für Mathematische Logik und Grundlagen der Mathematik*, 9:67–96, 1963. (see 10, 67)
- [48] SAUL A. KRIPKE. "Semantical Considerations on Modal Logic". *Acta Philosophica Fennica*, 16:83–94, 1963. (see 10, 67)
- [49] SAUL A. KRIPKE. "Semantical Analysis of Intuitionistic Logic I". In M. A. E. DUMMETT AND J. N. CROSSLEY, editors, *Formal Systems and Recursive Functions*, pages 92–130. North-Holland Publishing Co, Amsterdam, 1965. (see 126)
- [50] SAUL A. KRIPKE. "Semantical Analysis of Modal Logic II: Non-Normal Modal Propositional Calculi". In ADDISON ET AL., editor, *The Theory of Models*, pages 206–220. North-Holland Publishing Co, 1965. (see 113, 119)
- [51] C. I. LEWIS. "Implication and the Algebra of Logic". *Mind*, 21:522–531, 1912. (see 8, 119)
- [52] C. I. LEWIS. "The Issues Concerning Material Implication". *Journal of Philosophy, Psychology, and Scientific Methods*, 14:350–6, 1917. (see 119)
- [53] C. I. LEWIS AND C. H. LANGFORD. *Symbolic Logic*. The Century Co, New York and London, 1932. (see 8, 119, 269)
- [54] DAVID K. LEWIS. *Counterfactuals*. Blackwell, 1973. (see 123)
- [55] DAVID K. LEWIS. *On the Plurality of Worlds*. Basil Blackwell, Ltd., Oxford, 1986. (see 9, 67)
- [56] JAN ŁUKASIEWICZ. "On Determinism". In L. BORKOWSKI, editor, *Selected works*. North Holland, Amsterdam, 1970. (see 11)
- [57] JAN ŁUKASIEWICZ. *Selected Works*. North-Holland, Amsterdam, 1970. Edited by L. Borkowski. (see 159, 184)

- [58] ROBERT L. MARTIN, editor. *The Liar Paradox*. Yale University Press, New Haven, 1970. (see 169)
- [59] ROBERT L. MARTIN, editor. *Recent Essays on Truth and the Liar Paradox*. Oxford University Press, New York, 1984. (see 169)
- [60] VANN MCGEE. *Truth, Vagueness, and Paradox*. Hackett, Indianapolis, 1991. (see 169)
- [61] EMIL POST. "Introduction to a General Theory of Elementary Propositions". *American Journal of Mathematics*, 43:163–185, 1921. (see 155)
- [62] MICHAEL D. POTTER. *Sets: An Introduction*. Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1990. (see 27)
- [63] GRAHAM PRIEST. "The Logic of Paradox". *Journal of Philosophical Logic*, 8:219–241, 1979. (see 161)
- [64] GRAHAM PRIEST. *In Contradiction: A Study of the Transconsistent*. Martinus Nijhoff, The Hague, 1987. (see 169)
- [65] GRAHAM PRIEST. *An Introduction to Non-Classical Logic*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2001. (see 109, 133)
- [66] WILLARD VAN ORMAN QUINE. *The Ways of Paradox and Other Essays*. Random House, New York, 1966. (see 155)
- [67] W.V.O. QUINE. *Set Theory and its Logic*. Harvard University Press, 1963. (see 27)
- [68] P. T. RAJU. "The Principle of Four-Cornered Negation in Indian Philosophy". *Review of Metaphysics*, 7:694–713, 1954. (see 137, 154)
- [69] STEPHEN READ. *Thinking about Logic*. Oxford University Press, 1995. (see 11)
- [70] GREG RESTALL. *An Introduction to Substructural Logics*. New York: Routledge, 2000. (see 154)
- [71] GREG RESTALL. *Logic: The Fundamentals of Philosophy*. University College London Publications, London, 2001. (see 61)
- [72] BERTRAND RUSSELL. "On Denoting". *Mind*, 14, 1905. (see 12)
- [73] HEINRICH SCHOLZ. *Concise History of Logic*. Philosophical Library, New York, 1961. (see 11)
- [74] KEITH SIMMONS. *Universality and The Liar*. Cambridge University Press, 1993. (see 169)
- [75] R. M. SMULLYAN. *First-Order Logic*. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1968. Reprinted by Dover Press, 1995. (see 61)

- [76] RAYMOND M. SMULLYAN. *Gödel's Incompleteness Theorems*, Volume 19 of *Oxford Logic Guides*. Oxford University Press, New York, 1992. (see 225)
- [77] ROY SORENSEN. *Vagueness and Contradiction*. Clarendon, Oxford, 2001. (see 174)
- [78] ROBERT STALNAKER. "A Theory of Conditionals". *Studies in Logical Theory, American Philosophical Quarterly*, Monograph Series 2 (Oxford: Basil Blackwell), 1968. Reprinted in [35]. (see 123)
- [79] ROBERT R. STOLL. *Set Theory and Logic*. W. H. Freeman Press, San Francisco, 1963. (see 27)
- [80] ALFRED TARSKI. *Logic, Semantics, Metamathematics: papers from 1923 to 1938*. Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1956. Translated by J. H. Woodger. (see 225)
- [81] PETER UNGER. "There are No Ordinary Things". *Synthese*, 4:117–54, 1979. (see 174)
- [82] ALASDAIR URQUHART. "Many-Valued Logics". In DOV M. GABBAY AND FRANZ GÜNTNER, editors, *Handbook of Philosophical Logic, Vol. II*, Volume 2, pages 249–296. D. Reidel, Dordrecht, 2001. (see 169, 190)
- [83] ACHILLE VARZI. *Universal Semantics*. PhD thesis, The University of Toronto, 1994. (see 189)
- [84] HEINRICH WANSING, editor. *Negation: A Notion in Focus*. de Gruyter, Berlin, 1996. (see 156)
- [85] SAMUEL C. WHEELER. "Reference and Vagueness". *Synthese*, 30:367–79, 1967.
- [86] ALFRED NORTH WHITEHEAD AND BERTRAND RUSSELL. *Principia Mathematica*. Cambridge University Press, 1925–1927. (see 119)
- [87] TIMOTHY WILLIAMSON. *Vagueness*. Routledge, 1994. (see 174)
- [88] STEPHEN YABLO. "Truth and Reflection". *Journal of Philosophical Logic*, 14:297–349, 1985. (see 168)
- [89] STEPHEN YABLO. "Paradox Without Self-Reference". *Analysis*, 53:251–252, 1993. (see 168)